

Profile of Economically Vulnerable Jewish Adults

Defined as those who report they cannot manage or are just managing to make ends meet

Age 50+: Defined as those who were born before 1968 and report they are not very or not at all confident that they will have enough money to live comfortably

Source: 2018-19 Greater Denver Jewish Community Survey

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	Total Jewish Adults	Economically Vulnerable Jewish Adults	Economically Vulnerable Jewish Adults Age 50+
# weighted	72,810	14,183	6,073
# unweighted	1,252	425	211
Years Lived in Area			
< 10 yrs	26%	32%	9%
10-19 yrs	22%	22%	8%
20-29 yrs	22%	24%	29%
30+ yrs	29%	22%	54%
Respondent Age			
18-34	27%	20%	0%
35-49	23%	30%	0%
50-64	28%	24%	64%
65-74	15%	14%	33%
75+	7%	13%	3%
Respondent Denomination			
Orthodox	3%	6%	2%
Conservative	12%	11%	22%
Reform	28%	25%	19%
Other	10%	11%	7%
No denomination	46%	47%	50%
Respondent Religion			
Jewish	66%	62%	90%
Jewish and another religion	8%	12%	3%
Christian	2%	3%	1%
Buddhist	1%	8%	1%
Atheist/agnostic	13%	10%	3%

Other religion	3%	4%	1%
Nothing in particular	7%	2%	2%
Aside from religion, do you consider yourself Jewish, partially Jewish, or not?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT JEWISH			
Yes	59%	49%	67%
Yes, partially Jewish (includes half Jewish)	41%	51%	33%
Respondent is Jewish			
Yes	100%	100%	100%
Respondent Type of Jew			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH			
Jewish By Religion (JBR)	66%	63%	90%
Jewish Not By Religion (JNR)	23%	18%	6%
Jews of Multiple Religions (JMR)	10%	20%	3%
Respondent Has Jewish Background			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH			
Yes	100%	100%	100%
Were either of your parents Jewish?			
Yes, father	15%	21%	11%
Yes, mother	10%	9%	2%
Yes, father and mother	72%	67%	84%
No	3%	3%	3%
Did you have a formal conversion to Judaism?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH AND NEITHER PARENT IS JEWISH			
Yes	90%	91%	100%
Next, we will ask about your attitudes toward Judaism, religion, and Israel. How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you?			
Caring about Israel			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Essential	33%	31%	37%
Important, but not essential	47%	58%	47%
Not important	20%	12%	16%

Next, we will ask about your attitudes toward Judaism, religion, and Israel. How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Being part of your local Jewish community where you live			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Essential	21%	21%	19%
Important, but not essential	50%	48%	39%
Not important	30%	31%	42%
Next, we will ask about your attitudes toward Judaism, religion, and Israel. How important is each of the following to what being Jewish means to you? Being accepting of all people, regardless of their race or religion			
Essential	85%	89%	84%
Important, but not essential	12%	8%	15%
Not important	3%	3%	1%
How important is being Jewish for you?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Very important	47%	55%	52%
Somewhat important	39%	33%	30%
Not very important	11%	8%	18%
Not at all important	2%	3%	0%
How emotionally attached are you to Israel?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Very important	25%	24%	22%
Somewhat important	33%	41%	51%
Not very important	26%	17%	12%
Not at all important	16%	20%	15%
Have you ever been to Israel?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Yes	55%	45%	35%
In the past year, have you personally experienced anti-Semitism?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Yes	22%	30%	41%

No	67%	51%	49%
Maybe, cannot say for sure	11%	19%	10%
Parents divide responsibilities in different ways. Who is more responsible for the religious upbringing of your [child/children]?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
You	42%	60%	65%
Your spouse or partner	6%	5%	14%
Both equally	42%	32%	21%
Neither	10%	4%	0%
Parents have different ideas of how they would like their children to be raised. How important is it for you that your [child/children]...? Feel positive about being Jewish			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Very important	72%	80%	97%
Somewhat important	18%	20%	2%
Not very important	6%	0%	1%
Not at all important	3%	0%	0%
Parents have different ideas of how they would like their children to be raised. How important is it for you that your [child/children]...? Be involved in activities with other Jewish children			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Very important	34%	45%	22%
Somewhat important	30%	16%	20%
Not very important	14%	9%	5%
Not at all important	22%	31%	54%
Parents have different ideas of how they would like their children to be raised. How important is it for you that your [child/children]...? Have a strong attachment to Israel			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Very important	21%	17%	9%
Somewhat important	25%	34%	24%
Not very important	19%	15%	10%
Not at all important	34%	34%	56%
The next questions are about different activities you might enjoy doing, your social life, and your involvement in aspects of Jewish life. Which activities do you do at least two to three times a month?			

Attend cultural productions (such as theater or concerts)	51%	48%	34%
Explore new restaurants, bars, and/or coffee shops	77%	68%	68%
Host dinner parties for family and friends	51%	44%	25%
Meditate or practice other forms of mindfulness	50%	69%	47%
Participate in exercise classes or groups (such as yoga classes or a running group)	53%	59%	53%
Participate in adult education classes	26%	22%	24%
In the previous two weeks, how often have you spent time with family members?			
BASE - THOSE BORN BEFORE 1959			
Several times a day	27%	23%	28%
Once a day	9%	3%	5%
Every few days	21%	44%	12%
Once a week	19%	14%	22%
Once or twice	16%	8%	17%
Never	7%	7%	16%
In the previous two weeks, how often have you spent time with friends?			
BASE - THOSE BORN BEFORE 1959			
Several times a day	7%	11%	10%
Once a day	9%	1%	2%
Every few days	39%	39%	21%
Once a week	15%	17%	6%
Once or twice	25%	15%	39%
Never	5%	17%	22%
How many of your close friends are Jewish?			
All	2%	4%	2%
Most	18%	13%	17%
Some	50%	45%	35%
Hardly any	23%	20%	19%
None	6%	18%	27%
Generally speaking, how connected do you feel to any type of Jewish community right now?			
Very connected	14%	11%	14%
Somewhat connected	32%	26%	26%
Somewhat disconnected	28%	24%	16%
Very disconnected	26%	38%	44%
Which explain why you feel disconnected from the Jewish community?			

BASE - THOSE WHO FEEL SOMEWHAT OR VERY DISCONNECTED TO ANY TYPE OF JEWISH COMMUNITY RIGHT NOW			
You are geographically isolated from the Jewish community	33%	57%	77%
You are uncomfortable with the connection between being Jewish and Israel	15%	7%	2%
You do not feel that you belong	39%	44%	43%
You do not feel that you would be welcomed	14%	26%	32%
You do not feel that you know enough about being Jewish	21%	25%	29%
You do not have enough time	48%	59%	50%
You do not want to exclude non-Jewish friends and/or partners	20%	19%	9%
It is not relevant to your life right now	61%	54%	61%
During the past year, did you ever ...?			
Get together with friends or family to celebrate Shabbat or other Jewish holidays	76%	74%	73%
Participate in a social action group that was Jewish sponsored or Jewishly identified	24%	19%	16%
Read about Jewish topics in books, magazines, or newspapers	80%	78%	83%
Visit a website or blog with Jewish content	63%	60%	62%
Participate in any Jewish Studies courses, or hear a speaker on a Jewish topic	31%	28%	27%
Attend a Passover Seder in your home or somewhere else	70%	69%	65%
Light Sabbath candles on Friday night	42%	40%	32%
Use a Jewish dating app (such as Jdate or Jswipe) BASE-THOSE WHO ARE NOT MARRIED	10%	9%	6%
Attend religious services or programs sponsored by Chabad	15%	17%	15%
Attend an event or program at a Jewish Community Center, or use the JCC facilities	40%	36%	34%
Attend any type of synagogue, temple, or Jewish religious service	61%	46%	50%
Did you ever belong to a Jewish congregation during your adult life?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH AND DO NOT PAY DUES TO A JEWISH CONGREGATION IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Yes	34%	32%	29%
Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend Jewish religious services?			
Once a week or more	4%	8%	6%
Once or twice a month	6%	10%	8%
A few times a year	30%	23%	20%
Seldom	31%	24%	18%
Never	28%	36%	49%
Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend non-Jewish religious services?			
Once a week or more	1%	4%	1%
Once or twice a month	3%	2%	2%

A few times a year	9%	3%	2%
Seldom	25%	23%	20%
Never	61%	68%	75%
Next, we'll ask about religious background. When you were a child. In what religion were you raised, if any?			
Jewish	77%	59%	72%
Jewish and another religion	7%	12%	7%
Christian	4%	4%	3%
Athiest/agnostic	5%	14%	15%
Other religion	2%	1%	1%
Nothing in particular	6%	11%	3%
Did you ever attend or work at an overnight summer camp with Jewish content when you were a child or a teenager?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Yes	41%	45%	51%
Did you receive any Jewish education as a child or a teenager?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH OR JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES JEWISH OR PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Yes	75%	67%	88%
When you were growing up, how many of your close friends were Jewish?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT JEWISH OR ARE JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARTIALLY JEWISH			
All or almost all	11%	7%	7%
Some	35%	26%	30%
A few	29%	14%	10%
Almost none	15%	28%	24%
None	9%	25%	30%
How, if at all, have you learned about Judaism and Jewish culture?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT JEWISH OR ARE JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARTIALLY JEWISH			
From your spouse/partner	18%	4%	100%
From your spouse's/partner's parents	42%	0%	0%
Jewish people you know	98%	90%	93%
Adult education class	20%	21%	94%
Jewish studies course in college	29%	31%	19%
Websites	60%	40%	94%

In general, how interested are you in learning about Judaism or Jewish culture?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT JEWISH OR ARE JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARTIALLY JEWISH			
Very interested	25%	3%	18%
Somewhat interested	58%	84%	79%
Not interested	16%	13%	3%
How often do you find that a Jewish program you are interested in is not geared to your age or family situation?			
Very often	13%	19%	12%
Occasionally	28%	26%	22%
Rarely	26%	22%	13%
Never	33%	34%	53%
Would you say that in general your health is...?			
Very good	57%	41%	35%
Good	35%	34%	32%
Fair	8%	24%	31%
Poor	1%	1%	2%
Very poor	0%	0%	0%
Over the past year, how often did [you/you or your spouse/you or your partner] help with your grandchildren's childcare in any way such as babysitting, taking them to the doctor, or picking them up or taking them to school or sports on a regular basis?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE ANY GRANDCHILDREN LIVING IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Several times a week	31%	24%	17%
At least once a week	11%	2%	18%
Once every couple of weeks	16%	3%	3%
About once a month	11%	2%	27%
Once every few months	10%	8%	20%
Less frequently than that	21%	61%	15%
How comfortable or uncomfortable do you feel attending events and activities sponsored by Jewish congregations, groups and other organizations?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES			
Very comfortable	41%	31%	51%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	20%	22%
Somewhat uncomfortable	18%	11%	0%

Very uncomfortable	1%	12%	0%
It depends, varies	9%	25%	28%
Do not think of ourselves as interfaith or intercultural	5%	1%	0%
Which makes you feel welcome and comfortable at Jewish events?			
BASE - THOSE WHO THINK OF THEMSELVES AS INTERFAITH COUPLES AND ATTEND EVENTS/ACTIVITIES SPONSORED BY JEWISH CONGREGATIONS, GROUPS, AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS			
When the host acknowledges and welcomes people who are not Jewish	90%	87%	95%
When Jewish rituals are explained	87%	97%	94%
When events are culturally but not religiously Jewish	80%	95%	86%
What makes you feel unwelcome or uncomfortable in Jewish events?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH AND THINK OF THEMSELVES AS INTERFAITH COUPLES AND ATTEND EVENTS/ACTIVITIES SPONSORED BY JEWISH CONGREGATIONS, GROUPS, AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS			
Not understanding Hebrew	28%	44%	46%
Feeling that my spouse/partner is being pressured to convert	20%	21%	5%
Not understanding what's going on	28%	46%	33%
Hearing interfaith marriage talked about as a problem	51%	45%	43%
Something else	16%	12%	6%
I want our children to learn the heritages of both their parents.			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Strongly agree	48%	60%	17%
Somewhat agree	46%	31%	79%
Somewhat disagree	3%	9%	4%
Strongly disagree	3%	0%	0%
The parent who cares the most about their religion decides the religion of the children.			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Strongly agree	8%	2%	0%
Somewhat agree	29%	15%	14%
Somewhat disagree	35%	40%	21%
Strongly disagree	29%	43%	65%
We will let our children choose their own religion when they grow up.			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Strongly agree	71%	28%	72%
Somewhat agree	18%	64%	25%

Somewhat disagree	10%	7%	4%
Strongly disagree	1%	1%	0%
Growing up in a home with parents from different religious backgrounds will make them more open and accepting as adults.			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Strongly agree	41%	33%	35%
Somewhat agree	56%	67%	65%
Somewhat disagree	2%	0%	0%
Strongly disagree	1%	0%	0%
How often have your parents encouraged you to raise your [child as a Jew/children as Jews]?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH, IN INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Very often	12%	23%	14%
Occasionally	25%	35%	0%
Rarely	16%	5%	62%
Never	47%	37%	25%
Who performed your wedding ceremony?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND MARRIED			
A rabbi or cantor or both	13%	12%	3%
A minister or priest	14%	13%	11%
Both Jewish and Christian clergy	6%	0%	1%
A justice of the peace or a judge	29%	36%	7%
A friend, relative, or other person who is not clergy	27%	10%	46%
Someone else	11%	29%	32%
Did the rabbi or cantor have conditions for doing the ceremony, for example, that you would raise future children as Jews?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES, MARRIED, AND HAD A RABBI AND/OR CANTOR OR BOTH JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN CLERGY PERFORM THEIR WEDDING CEREMONY			
Yes	7%	22%	0%
Did you think those conditions were...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES, MARRIED, AND HAD A RABBI AND/OR CANTOR OR BOTH JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN CLERGY PERFORM THEIR WEDDING CEREMONY, AND RABBI/CANTOR HAD CONDITIONS (E.G., YOU WOULD RAISE CHILDREN AS JEWS)			
Very reasonable	71%	100%	NA
Somewhat reasonable	29%	0%	NA

Not reasonable	0%	0%	NA
Did you ask a rabbi or cantor to perform your wedding?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES, MARRIED, AND HAD SOMEONE OTHER THAN A RABBI AND/OR CANTOR PERFORM THEIR WEDDING CEREMONY			
Yes	7%	1%	2%
Did the rabbi or cantor have conditions for doing the ceremony, for example, that you would raise future children as Jews?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES, MARRIED, HAD SOMEONE OTHER THAN A RABBI AND/OR CANTOR PERFORM THEIR WEDDING CEREMONY, AND ASKED A RABBI OR CANTOR			
Yes	19%	0%	28%
And how did you feel about those conditions, did you think they were...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES, MARRIED, HAD SOMEONE OTHER THAN A RABBI AND/OR CANTOR PERFORM THEIR WEDDING CEREMONY, ASKED A RABBI/CANTOR, AND RABBI/CANTOR HAD CONDITIONS			
Not reasonable	100%	100%	100%
Did you have Jewish elements in your wedding ceremony such as...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND MARRIED			
Breaking a glass	46%	20%	23%
Standing under a chuppah or "wedding canopy"	32%	13%	8%
A traditional Jewish blessing in English	38%	18%	7%
Ketubah signing	20%	18%	7%
Jewish music	31%	18%	8%
Other	3%	0%	0%
Interfaith couples balance religions differently, which comes closest to your approach?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES			
We each practice our respective religions separately	7%	15%	37%
We practice both religions together	18%	21%	31%
Neither of us practices a religion	51%	47%	11%
My spouse/partner doesn't practice a religion, so we practice mine	21%	18%	21%
I don't practice a religion, so we practice my spouse's/partner's religion	3%	0%	0%
Respondent Employment Status			
Yes, full time	58%	54%	67%
Yes, part time	20%	15%	10%
No, not working/temporary leave	6%	16%	18%
No, I am retired	16%	14%	5%
Are you currently looking for work?			

BASE - THOSE NOT WORKING/ON TEMPORARY LEAVE			
Yes	54%	80%	84%
Respondent Education Level			
No 4yr Degree	17%	27%	24%
4yr Degree	26%	19%	28%
Some Postgrad	9%	6%	8%
Postgrad or Professional Degree	48%	48%	40%
People donate to charitable causes for many reasons. How important to you is it...? Being asked to give by someone you know personally			
Very important	14%	15%	9%
Important	38%	33%	31%
Not that important	32%	28%	31%
Not at all important	16%	24%	29%
People donate to charitable causes for many reasons. How important to you is it...? As part of your commitment to being Jewish			
Very important	17%	15%	17%
Important	26%	29%	35%
Not that important	30%	21%	29%
Not at all important	28%	36%	19%
People donate to charitable causes for many reasons. How important to you is it...? A desire to support organizations where you volunteer			
Very important	22%	23%	11%
Important	45%	43%	54%
Not that important	18%	13%	22%
Not at all important	14%	21%	13%
People donate to charitable causes for many reasons. How important to you is it...? A desire to support an organization that benefited you or someone close to you			
Very important	27%	25%	16%
Important	45%	46%	28%
Not that important	19%	11%	23%
Not at all important	9%	17%	33%
In 2018, were you contacted by any local Jewish organization to make a contribution?			
Yes	51%	34%	35%
Do you have a will or estate planning document?			

BASE - THOSE WERE BORN BEFORE 1968			
Yes	85%	64%	60%
Does it contain a provision for a Jewish charity or cause?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE A WILL OR ESTATE PLANNING DOCUMENT AND WERE IN PHASE 1 OF THE STUDY			
Yes	36%	0%	NA
In what country were you born?			
United States or Canada	93%	86%	96%
Israel	1%	1%	0%
Russia, FSU, Soviet Union, or Ukraine	3%	7%	1%
Other	2%	7%	3%
Were either of your parents born in Israel, Russia, or the Former Soviet Union?			
Yes-Israel	1%	1%	0%
Yes-Russia or former Soviet Union	5%	6%	1%
Both Israel and Russia/Former Soviet Union	0%	0%	0%
Neither	93%	93%	98%
Respondent is Israeli			
Yes	3%	1%	1%
We would like to know more about the experiences of Israelis living in the area. To the best of your knowledge, is there an organized Israeli community in the Greater Denver area?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Yes	63%	87%	59%
In the past year did you participate in any events organized by the Israeli community in the Greater Denver area?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL AND SAY THERE IS AN ORGANIZED ISRAELI COMMUNITY IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Yes	78%	71%	100%
Which language do you speak at home?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Hebrew	23%	32%	0%
English	51%	27%	23%
Both English and Hebrew	26%	39%	77%

Thinking about your social circle more generally, how many of your close friends are Israelis?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
All	19%	17%	0%
Some	30%	48%	18%
Hardly any	34%	20%	82%
None	17%	15%	0%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Openness to different religious attitudes			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	55%	45%	59%
Somewhat important	28%	35%	18%
Not that important	4%	20%	0%
Not at all important	13%	0%	23%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Activities designed for secular Jews			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	29%	16%	18%
Somewhat important	17%	49%	0%
Not that important	38%	32%	58%
Not at all important	17%	3%	23%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Activities in Hebrew			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	37%	37%	0%
Somewhat important	13%	41%	59%
Not that important	32%	9%	18%
Not at all important	17%	13%	23%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Educational activities for children in Hebrew			

BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	38%	41%	59%
Somewhat important	9%	16%	18%
Not that important	19%	14%	0%
Not at all important	34%	28%	23%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Business networking among Israelis in the area			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	17%	35%	77%
Somewhat important	18%	17%	0%
Not that important	34%	23%	0%
Not at all important	31%	26%	23%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Israeli cultural events			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL			
Very important	45%	65%	77%
Somewhat important	18%	23%	0%
Not that important	22%	5%	0%
Not at all important	16%	7%	23%
Respondent is Russian			
Yes	9%	13%	3%
We would like to know more about the experiences of Russian Jews living in the area. To the best of your knowledge, is there an organized Russian Jewish community in the Greater Denver area?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Yes	56%	81%	85%
In the past year did you participate in any events organized by the Russian community in the Greater Denver area?			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION AND SAY THERE IS AN ORGANIZED RUSSIAN COMMUNITY IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Yes	5%	1%	5%
Thinking about your social circle more generally, how many of your close friends are Russian Jews?			

BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
All	1%	0%	2%
Some	37%	50%	23%
Hardly any	15%	3%	29%
None	47%	47%	47%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Openness to different religious attitudes			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	45%	11%	34%
Somewhat important	34%	19%	37%
Not that important	8%	7%	10%
Not at all important	14%	64%	20%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Activities designed for secular Jews			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	31%	21%	7%
Somewhat important	29%	4%	7%
Not that important	20%	10%	33%
Not at all important	20%	65%	53%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Activities in Russian			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	0%	0%	2%
Somewhat important	17%	3%	30%
Not that important	23%	4%	10%
Not at all important	59%	94%	58%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Educational activities for children in Russian			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	4%	1%	15%

Somewhat important	10%	3%	17%
Not that important	24%	4%	10%
Not at all important	62%	92%	58%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Business networking among Russian Jews in the area			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	4%	1%	15%
Somewhat important	15%	2%	16%
Not that important	14%	4%	10%
Not at all important	67%	93%	60%
How important are these considerations in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Specially designed Russian Jewish cultural events			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN RUSSIA OR FORMER SOVIET UNION			
Very important	12%	0%	2%
Somewhat important	25%	4%	30%
Not that important	10%	4%	22%
Not at all important	54%	92%	47%
Now, about your gender. How do you describe yourself?			
Male	49%	42%	66%
Female	51%	58%	34%
Do you consider yourself to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, or queer?			
Yes	6%	7%	2%
During the past year, did you participate in any Jewish LGBTQ community programming?			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Yes	21%	22%	25%
How interested would you be in...? Connecting with other LGBTQ Jews			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
No interest	12%	15%	38%
A little interest	51%	39%	33%
Very interested	37%	46%	29%
How interested would you be in...? An LGBTQ interfaith group			

BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
No interest	41%	35%	55%
A little interest	46%	35%	9%
Very interested	13%	29%	36%
How interested would you be in...? Connecting with other Jewish LGBTQ families with children			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER, AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
No interest	8%	12%	100%
A little interest	71%	21%	0%
Very interested	22%	67%	0%
To what extent do you feel the Jewish community in the Greater Denver area, including synagogues, JCCs, and other organizations are inclusive towards LGBTQ Jews?			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Very inclusive	22%	14%	50%
Somewhat inclusive	71%	70%	50%
Not inclusive	7%	16%	0%
Has there ever been a specific instance when you felt unwelcome as an LGBTQ Jew?			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Yes	29%	42%	13%
How important are these considerations to you in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? The language used in communications is inclusive			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER. AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Very important	46%	63%	57%
Somewhat important	41%	17%	20%
Not that important	10%	18%	15%
Not at all important	3%	3%	8%

How important are these considerations to you in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? Homophobia, transphobia or other kinds of oppression are not tolerated in these spaces			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER, AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Very important	97%	98%	85%
Somewhat important	1%	1%	7%
Not that important	0%	0%	0%
Not at all important	3%	2%	8%
How important are these considerations to you in deciding whether to participate in events in the Jewish community? I know that other LGBTQ Jews will be there			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONSIDER THEMSELVES TO BE GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL, QUEER, TRANSGENDER, AND/OR DO NOT IDENTIFY AS FEMALE, MALE OR TRANSGENDER			
Very important	17%	21%	10%
Somewhat important	42%	31%	15%
Not that important	35%	44%	29%
Not at all important	6%	4%	45%
Respondent racial identity			
White	90%	87%	95%
Another Racial Identity	10%	13%	5%
We would like to know more about the experiences of Jews of color. In the last year, have you or your family participated in any programs in the community specifically for Jews of color?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR OR THEIR SPOUSE IS JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR AND HAVE CHILDREN BEING RAISED JEWISH WHO ARE PEOPLE OF COLOR			
Yes	4%	2%	0%
In your experience, how inclusive are synagogues, JCCs, and other organizations in Greater Denver for Jews of color?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR OR THEIR SPOUSE IS JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR AND HAVE CHILDREN BEING RAISED JEWISH WHO ARE PEOPLE OF COLOR			
Very inclusive	44%	41%	14%
Somewhat inclusive	44%	41%	83%
Not inclusive	12%	18%	3%

Has there ever been a specific instance when you or your family felt unwelcome as a Jew of color?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR OR THEIR SPOUSE IS JEWISH AND A PERSON OF COLOR AND HAVE CHILDREN BEING RAISED JEWISH WHO ARE PEOPLE OF COLOR			
Yes	10%	7%	1%
Index of Jewish Engagement Group			
Minimally Involved	13%	16%	12%
Personal	12%	15%	19%
Holiday	27%	30%	25%
Communal	29%	22%	25%
Immersed	18%	18%	19%
Respondent Marriage Type			
Inmarried	33%	27%	23%
Intermarried	47%	52%	53%
Not Married	20%	21%	24%
Respondent attended JCC, Synagogue, or Chabad in past year but not a synagogue member	49%	41%	28%

ably throughout their retirement years

Profile of Economically Vulnerable Jewish Households

Defined as those who report they cannot manage or are just managing to make ends meet

Age 50+: Defined as households of those who were born before 1968 and report they are not very or not at all confident that they will have enough

Source: 2018-19 Greater Denver Jewish Community Survey

Analysis by Fran Simon of Simon Analytics simonanalytics@gmail.com

	Total Jewish Households	Economically Vulnerable Jewish Households	Economically Vulnerable Jewish Households Age 50+
# weighted	51,138	8,697	4,625
# unweighted	1,303	435	215
Region			
Denver	29%	25%	18%
South Metro	16%	19%	21%
Boulder	26%	19%	20%
N&W Metro	20%	24%	11%
Aurora	5%	9%	23%
N&E Metro	4%	5%	6%
Do you or any other adult in your household consider themselves to be Jewish or of Jewish heritage?			
Yes	97%	94%	96%
No	3%	6%	4%
Do you or any adult in your household have a Jewish parent or were raised Jewish?			
BASE - THOSE HOUSEHOLDS WHO HAVE NO ADULT WHO CONSIDERS THEMSELVES TO BE JEWISH OR OF JEWISH HERITAGE			
Yes	100%	94%	100%
Count of Adults + Children in HH			
1	16%	20%	26%
2	41%	43%	45%
3	17%	15%	12%
4	20%	10%	5%
5	4%	1%	12%
6	1%	0%	1%
7	1%	0%	0%

Count of Adults in HH			
1	18%	22%	27%
2	61%	60%	50%
3	13%	14%	18%
4	8%	4%	3%
5	1%	1%	2%
Count of children in HH			
0	71%	72%	80%
1	14%	11%	8%
2	12%	14%	12%
3	3%	3%	0%
4	0%	1%	0%
Children in Household Raised in Same Religion			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Yes	95%	67%	23%
Did [your child/any of your children] have a Jewish baby-naming ceremony such as a bris, simchat bat, or other ritual?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Yes	44%	44%	30%
Did [your child/any of your children] have a christening or baptism?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES AND HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Yes	5%	5%	0%
Is this child/are any of these children adopted?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Yes	4%	22%	55%
Did [your child/any of your children] have a bar or bat mitzvah?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Yes	16%	16%	31%
No	56%	54%	60%
Not yet but will	28%	31%	10%
Was this...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD AND CHILD/CHILDREN HAD BAR/BAT MITZVAH			
In a synagogue or temple	84%	85%	85%
Somewhere else	16%	15%	15%

Do you or anyone in the household pay dues to a Jewish congregation in the Greater Denver area?			
Yes	16%	13%	19%
We are interested in understanding the things that prevent or make difficult your participation in Jewish life. Have financial costs prevented [you/your family] from doing any of the following in the past five years?			
Belonging to a temple or a synagogue, or going to religious service	22%	48%	35%
Going to Israel or sending a child to Israel	26%	60%	48%
Sending a child to a Jewish summer overnight camp BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN AGE 8 OR OLDER	28%	53%	32%
Sending a child to Jewish preschool BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER AGE 5	15%	70%	NA
Sending a child to a Jewish day school BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN AGE 5 OR OLDER	15%	43%	18%
Enrolling in Jewish housing for older adults BASE - THOSE BORN BEFORE 1958	7%	31%	25%
Are there any other obstacles to participation in Jewish life that you would like to share?			
Yes	31%	44%	55%
In the past twelve months, did [you/you or any member of your household] have...?			
A serious chronic physical illness	22%	40%	48%
Depression	30%	44%	38%
Anxiety or stress	61%	79%	71%
An eating disorder	4%	8%	7%
Relationship issues	19%	34%	27%
Other serious mental health issues	7%	20%	15%
Difficulty finding a job or choosing an occupation	15%	39%	31%
An elderly relative living in the Greater Denver area who needs (ed) assistance	13%	10%	22%
A child who needed help with a with a learning disability BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD	14%	20%	11%
Did [you/you or any member of your household] seek help from a Jewish agency or organization?			
Yes	5%	10%	21%
Do either of [your/your or your spouse's/your or your partner's] parents live in the Greater Denver Area?			
Yes	33%	34%	27%

In the last year, how often did [your/your or your spouse's/your or your partner's] parents help with childcare in any way such as babysitting, taking children to the doctor, picking up or taking them to school or sports on a regular basis?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
At least once a week	16%	12%	3%
Once every couple of weeks	15%	3%	1%
About once a month	13%	8%	2%
Once every few months	19%	8%	8%
Less frequently than that	38%	69%	86%
In the past year, have [your/your or your spouse's/your or your partner's] parent(s)...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD			
Talked to your [child/children] about religion or spirituality	38%	54%	22%
Taken your [child/children] to a synagogue or a Jewish event	21%	22%	12%
Taken [child/children] to church or church related event	15%	24%	5%
Hosted a Jewish holiday celebration that included your family	34%	34%	18%
In the past twelve months, did [your/your spouse's/your partner's] parent(s) help with paying for Jewish education such as preschool, day school, religious or Hebrew school, or Jewish summer camp?			
Yes	7%	10%	2%
Do you have any grandchildren living in the Greater Denver area?			
BASE - THOSE BORN BEFORE 1968			
Yes	24%	22%	10%
In the past twelve months, have [you/you or your spouse/you or your partner] done any of the following...?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE ANY GRANDCHILDREN LIVING IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Talked to your grandchild (ren) about religion or spirituality	59%	42%	56%
Taken your grandchild(ren) to a synagogue or a Jewish event	31%	9%	30%
Hosted a Jewish holiday celebration that included your grandchild(ren)	51%	24%	76%
Read your grandchild(ren) a Jewish book or story	30%	8%	44%
Subscribed to PJ library	7%	2%	8%

In the past twelve months have [you/you or your spouse/you or your partner] helped with paying for Jewish education such as preschool, day school, religious or Hebrew school, or Jewish summer camp for any grandchildren?			
BASE - THOSE WHO HAVE ANY GRANDCHILDREN LIVING IN THE GREATER DENVER AREA			
Yes	12%	2%	11%
How often have [your/your parents or your spouse's/your parents or your partner's] parents encouraged [you/you and/or your spouse /you and/or your partner] to raise your children as Christians?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT JEWISH OR ARE JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR CONSIDER THEMSELVES PARTIALLY JEWISH, HAVE CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD, AND WERE RAISED JEWISH AND ANOTHER RELIGION OR RAISED CHRISTIAN			
Very often	0%	31%	0%
Occasionally	16%	29%	50%
Rarely	8%	0%	0%
Never	76%	41%	50%
Last Christmas, did your household have a Christmas tree?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE INTERFAITH COUPLES			
Yes	61%	58%	36%
Spouse Employment Status			
Yes, full time	61%	50%	53%
Yes, part time	14%	14%	22%
No, not working/temporary leave	9%	27%	21%
No, I am retired	16%	9%	5%
Are you currently looking for work?			
BASE - THOSE WHO ARE NOT WORKING			
Yes	13%	39%	11%
Spouse Education Level			
No 4yr Degree	17%	37%	38%
4yr Degree	33%	22%	32%
Some Postgrad	5%	3%	4%
Postgrad or Professional Degree	44%	38%	26%
Household Financial Situation			
Cannot/Just managing to make ends meet	17%	100%	56%
Comfortable	38%	NA	31%
Have some extra money	17%	NA	9%

Well Off	24%	NA	2%
Prefer not to answer	4%	NA	3%
What best reflects your household's total income in 2018			
BASE - THOSE RESPONDING (EXCLUDING PREFER NOT TO ANSWER)			
Less than \$25,000	5%	21%	14%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9%	22%	13%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11%	23%	10%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15%	17%	21%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22%	10%	13%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14%	2%	8%
\$200,000 and \$500,000	21%	2%	3%
Over \$500,000	4%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	17%	5%	19%
What best reflects your estimate of your total wealth?			
BASE - THOSE RESPONDING (EXCLUDING PREFER NOT TO ANSWER)			
Less than \$5,000	5%	19%	9%
\$5,000 to \$20,000	5%	8%	4%
\$20,000 to \$40,000	5%	9%	3%
\$40,000 to \$75,000	6%	8%	3%
\$75,000 to \$100,000	4%	11%	3%
\$100,000 to \$150,000	4%	6%	9%
\$150,000 to \$250,000	7%	8%	11%
\$250,000 to \$500,000	12%	5%	14%
\$500,000 to 1 million dollars	15%	7%	19%
1 million to 2 million dollars	17%	1%	2%
2 million to 3 million dollars	8%	0%	1%

3 million to 4 million dollars	3%	0%	0%
4 million to 5 million dollars	3%	0%	0%
5 million to 10 million dollars	5%	0%	0%
Above 10 million dollars	1%	0%	0%
Prefer not to answer	24%	19%	23%
Overall, how confident are you that you [you and your spouse/you and your partner] will have enough money to live comfortably throughout your retirement years?			
BASE - THOSE BORN BEFORE 1968			
Very confident	34%	7%	0%
Somewhat confident	48%	38%	0%
Not very confident	11%	17%	56%
Not at all confident	7%	39%	44%
Household Receives Public Benefits			
BASE - THOSE WITH 2018 HOUSEHOLD INCOME < \$150,000 OR CANNOT/JUST MANAGING TO MAKE ENDS MEET			
Yes	22%	42%	31%
In the last year, did you ever skip a rent, mortgage or utility bill payment because you could not afford it?			
BASE - THOSE WITH 2018 HOUSEHOLD INCOME < \$150,000 OR CANNOT/JUST MANAGING TO MAKE ENDS MEET			
Yes	5%	14%	14%
In the last year, did you ever not see a doctor for a medical problem or not fill a prescription because you couldn't afford it?			
BASE - THOSE WITH 2018 HOUSEHOLD INCOME < \$150,000 OR CANNOT/JUST MANAGING TO MAKE ENDS MEET			
Yes	18%	37%	30%
Would your household be able to pay an unexpected \$1,000 emergency expense with cash, money currently in a bank account, or on a credit card you could pay in full?			
BASE - THOSE WITH 2018 HOUSEHOLD INCOME < \$150,000 OR CANNOT/JUST MANAGING TO MAKE ENDS MEET			
Yes	84%	60%	60%
During the past year, did [you/you or your spouse/you or your partner] contribute to any charity or cause that is not specifically Jewish -- like United Way, a cancer charity, a museum, college alumni association, etc.?			
Yes	88%	71%	70%

In total -- as best as you can estimate – what was the amount your household contributed to non-Jewish charities, causes and organizations in the last 12 months?			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO CHARITY OR CAUSE THAT IS NOT SPECIFICALLY JEWISH IN PAST YEAR: EXCLUDING DON'T KNOW/PREFER NOT TO SAY			
Less than \$100	10%	40%	32%
Between \$100 and \$500	35%	34%	31%
Between \$500 and \$1,000	14%	22%	25%
Between \$1,000 and \$2,500	20%	3%	7%
Between \$2,500 and \$5,000	9%	1%	4%
More than \$5,000	12%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, did [you/you or your spouse/you or your partner] contribute to any Jewish charity, cause, organization or to a synagogue?			
Yes	48%	28%	35%
In total -- as best as you can estimate – what was the amount your household contributed to Jewish charities, causes and organizations in the last 12 months?			
BASE - THOSE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO A JEWISH CHARITY, CAUSE, ORGANIZATION, OR SYNAGOGUE IN PAST YEAR			
Less than \$100	16%	38%	30%
Between \$100 and \$500	40%	39%	29%
Between \$500 and \$1,000	14%	8%	20%
Between \$1,000 and \$2,500	13%	9%	11%
Between \$2,500 and \$5,000	8%	3%	7%
More than \$5,000	10%	2%	4%
During the past year, have [you/you or anyone else in the household] volunteered for a not-for-profit organization?			
Yes	65%	60%	60%
Was that for a Jewish organization, a non-Jewish organization, or for both?			
BASE - THOSE HOUSEHOLDS WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR A NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION IN THE PAST YEAR			
Jewish organization or cause only	8%	10%	6%
Non-Jewish organization or cause only	70%	75%	64%
Both	21%	15%	30%
In what country was [your spouse/your partner] born?			

BASE - THOSE BORN IN U.S. OR CANADA AND HAVE A SPOUSE/PARTNER			
United States or Canada	93%	89%	96%
Israel	1%	1%	0%
Russia, FSU, Soviet Union, or Ukraine	2%	6%	1%
Other	5%	5%	3%
Were either of [your spouse's/your partner's] parents born in Israel, Russia, or the Former Soviet Union?			
BASE - THOSE BORN IN U.S. OR CANADA AND HAVE A SPOUSE/PARTNER BORN IN U.S. OR CANADA			
Yes-Israel	0%	0%	0%
Yes-Russia or former Soviet Union	2%	6%	0%
Both Israel and Russia/Formal Soviet Union	0%	0%	0%
Neither	98%	94%	100%
[Has your child/Have any of your children ages 5-17] ever attended...? A Hebrew enrichment program			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL AND HAVE AT LEAST 1 CHILD AGE 5 OR OLDER			
Yes	20%	23%	30%
[Has your child/Have any of your children ages 5-17] ever attended...? An Israeli teen program			
BASE - THOSE WHO WERE BORN IN OR HAVE A SPOUSE, PARENT, OR SPOUSE'S PARENT BORN IN ISRAEL AND HAVE AT LEAST 1 CHILD AGE 5 OR OLDER			
Yes	4%	6%	6%
Spouse racial identity			
White	92%	94%	97%
Another Racial Identity	8%	6%	3%
Children's racial identity			
White	84%	84%	74%
Another Racial Identity	16%	16%	26%
Household Marriage type			
Inmarried	20%	15%	12%
Intermarried	56%	52%	51%
Not Married	24%	33%	37%
Head of Household Age			
18-34	15%	17%	3%
35-49	25%	25%	0%
50-64	34%	30%	57%
65-74	19%	16%	37%

75 +	8%	12%	4%
Count of Jews in HH			
1	57%	62%	63%
2	20%	22%	26%
3	17%	8%	8%
4	5%	5%	2%
5	1%	2%	1%
6	1%	1%	1%
Count of Adult Jews in HH			
1	68%	72%	70%
2	24%	22%	22%
3	6%	4%	6%
4	2%	2%	2%
Count of Child Jews in HH			
0	79%	82%	89%
1	10%	9%	8%
2	8%	5%	3%
3	2%	3%	0%
4	0%	1%	0%
HH has Child Age 0 to 5	11%	9%	0%
HH has Child Age 6 to 12	12%	12%	3%
HH has Child Age 13 to 18	12%	12%	17%
HH has child who attends Jewish Day School	1%	2%	1%
HH has child who attends Public School	19%	21%	19%
HH has child who attends Non-Jewish Private School	2%	0%	0%
HH has someone who has converted or is in process of converting	6%	5%	8%
HH has someone Age 18 - 34	37%	36%	22%
HH has someone Age 35 - 49	32%	34%	15%
HH has someone Age 50 - 64	40%	37%	64%
HH has someone Age 65 - 74	22%	22%	40%
HH has someone Age 75+	10%	13%	8%
HH has child being raised Jewish By Religion	9%	11%	7%
HH has child being raised Culturally Jewish	9%	6%	4%
HH has child being raised Jewish and Another Religion	3%	2%	0%
HH has child being raised Another Religion	1%	1%	0%
HH has child being raised No Religion	5%	9%	9%

HH has child age 6 or under in daycare, nursery school, or preschool run by an org	6%	6%	0%
HH has child age 6 or under in daycare, nursery school, or preschool in Jewish setting (synagogue, JCC)	1%	1%	0%
HH has child currently enrolled in Jewish education program (Hebrew school, Sunday school, religious school)	3%	2%	3%
HH has child who has had Jewish education in the past	6%	7%	4%
HH has child who has attended a summer overnight camp with Jewish content	6%	5%	5%
HH has child who has attended Jewish day camp	7%	9%	6%
HH has child who has participated in Jewish sports league or program	3%	4%	3%
HH has child who has participated in program or class at JCC	9%	8%	7%
HH has child who has gone on an organized trip to Israel	1%	1%	1%
HH has child who has participated in organized Jewish teen program or youth group	4%	4%	4%

h money to live comfortably throughout their retirement years